Decision 01-11-056 November 29, 2001

## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Application of the Santa Clara Valley
Transportation Authority for an order
authorizing construction of at-grade
crossings at Orchard City Drive (82D-6.8),
Campbell Avenue (82D-6.7) and Civic
Center Drive (82D-6.6), and at-grade
pedestrian crossings at Downtown Campbell
Station (82D-6.85, 82D-6.86) by the light rail
transit line of the Vasona Light Rail Project
in the City of Campbell, County of Santa
Clara.

Application 01-05-060 (Filed May 29, 2001)

## **OPINION**

# **Summary**

Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) requests authority to construct at-grade crossings at Orchard City Drive, Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive, and at-grade pedestrian crossings at Downtown Campbell Station by the light rail transit line of the Vasona Light Rail Project in the City of Campbell, Santa Clara County.

# **Discussion**

Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) was created as a County department by the Santa Clara County Board of Supervisors on June 6, 1972 to oversee the region's transportation system. VTA's primary responsibility since its creation has been the development, operation and maintenance of the bus and light rail system within the County. VTA separated from the County of

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Santa Clara and merged with the region's Congestion Management Agency in January 1995; thereby it gained the additional responsibility of managing the County's blueprint to reduce congestion and improve air quality.

The Vasona Light Rail Project will be an extension to the existing 28.6-mile VTA light rail system (see Appendix A). The alignment of the proposed Vasona Corridor extends from downtown San Jose to the Vasona Junction in the City of Los Gatos. The northerly terminus of the alignment is at the intersection of West San Carlos Street and Woz Way in downtown San Jose, where the Vasona line connects to the existing Guadalupe Corridor line. From this point, the alignment extends to the west along West San Carlos Street to Delmas Avenue, passing under the SR-87 overpass. The LRT line extends north along the east side of Delmas Avenue to San Fernando Street, at which point the alignment turns west again. The line continues to the San Jose Diridon Station on an alignment to the north of San Fernando Street, crossing Los Gatos Creek on a proposed new bridge. The segment west of Autumn Street, including the location where the LRT line crosses the existing UPRR and PCJPB Diridon Yard tracks, is underground. After crossing under the yard tracks at the San Jose Diridon Station, the alignment returns to the surface and heads in a southerly direction along the west side of the Diridon Yard tracks. From a point just south of Park Avenue, the proposed alignment utilizes the existing Vasona railroad corridor. The project remains within the railroad corridor all the way to the Vasona Junction in the City of Los Gatos. Existing freight rail service in this corridor will continue unchanged, although the existing single track will be relocated in many areas to allow for construction of the light rail transit tracks.

The proposed project is expected to be funded in three phases. Phase 1 constructs the portion of the project from downtown San Jose to the Downtown Campbell Station. Phase 2 extends the line from Downtown Campbell Station to the Winchester Station. Phase 3 extends the line from Winchester Station to the Vasona Junction Station in the City of Los Gatos.

The light rail transit facility tracks will cross Orchard City Drive, Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive at-grade, and the pedestrian crossings at Downtown Campbell Station at-grade. The at-grade crossings are the most financially and environmentally acceptable choice and are in keeping with the open access concept of light rail transit. Alternatives to the at-grade crossings are depressing the street below the tracks, depressing the tracks below street level, elevating the street above the tracks, and elevating the tracks above street level. Each of these alternatives may be physically impossible. Other problems would also be created with grade separated crossings, such as conflicts with existing development and utilities, noise generation, aesthetic impacts and the creation of possible hazards due to flooding caused by depressing rail or street facilities. Construction of this project serves the public by providing efficient transportation in a growing area of the Santa Clara Valley.

VTA is the lead agency for this project under the California Environmental Quality Act of 1970 (CEQA), as amended, Public Resources (PR) Code Section 21000, et seq. A Draft Environmental Impact Report (DEIR) for the Vasona Corridor Light Rail Transit Project was released to the public in October 1999, beginning the formal review period. VTA and the department of Transportation, Federal Transit Authority prepared a Final Environmental Impact Report (EIR)/

Final Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) in March 2000 in accordance with CEQA and the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). The EIS/EIR evaluated the proposed rail transit project and several alternatives. Public scoping meetings were held on April 14-15, 1999, at which meetings, the light rail project was discussed at length with local citizens in the surrounding communities. In addition, there had been previously a period of public comment where in local citizens were asked to write in their comments and concerns regarding impact on their properties or other pertinent matters. Comments by the public, where feasible, were incorporated into the environmental documents and considered in the preparation of the EIS/EIR of the Light Rail Corridor.

On May 4, 2000, a Notice of Determination (Notice) was filed with the State Secretary of Resources - Office of Planning and Research, Sacramento and the County Clerk Recorder's Office - Santa Clara County, city of San Jose. The Notice, which is included in Appendix C, advised all interested parties that the Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) was in compliance with Section 21108 of the California Public Resources Code.

VTA has approved the proposed project as the environmentally superior alternative and further stated that:

- 1. The project will not have a significant effect on the environment.
- 2. A Final Environmental Impact Report was prepared for this project pursuant to the provisions of CEQA.
- 3. Mitigation measures were made a condition of the approval of the project.
- 4. A Statement of Overriding Considerations was not adopted for this project.
- 5. Findings were made pursuant to the provisions of CEQA.

A certification was made that the Final EIR with comments, responses and record of the project approval was made available to the General Public at the Environmental Analysis, Building B in the city of San Jose on May 5, 2000.

The Commission is a responsible agency for this project under CEQA (Public Resources Code Section 21000, et seq). CEQA requires that the Commission consider the environmental consequences of a project that is subject to its discretionary approval. In particular, to comply with CEQA, a responsible agency must consider the lead agency's EIR or Negative Declaration prior to acting upon or approving the project (CEQA Guideline Section 15050 (b)). The specific activities which must be conducted by a responsible agency are contained in CEQA Guideline Section 15096. The site of the proposed project has been inspected by the Commission's Rail Safety and Carriers Division – Rail Crossings Engineering Section staff. Staff examined the need to construct the proposed crossings, as indicated in the Exhibits attached to the application, and recommends that the application be approved.

The EIS included an analysis of potential environmental effects, including impacts related to transportation and traffic, air quality, noise and vibration, energy, land use, socio-economics and environmental justice, vegetation and wildlife, water quality, floodplains, geology, hazardous materials, magnetic fields and interference, cultural resources, aesthetic considerations, safety and security, construction and growth-inducing impacts.

The EIS analyzed 35 potential environmental impacts in the above specified areas. of that number, 17 were found to have no effect, be not

substantial, potentially beneficial or beneficial. 18 were found to have potentially significant or significant effects. However, mitigation measures were adopted and will be implemented as specified by the lead agency to either eliminate or substantially lessen those environmental impacts. Safety and security, transportation, and noise are within the scope of the commission's permitting process. In particular, we have considered the following information.

The proposed project will reduce overall vehicle-miles-traveled (VMT) and vehicle-hours-traveled (VHT) in Santa Clara County. Reducing traffic congestion will also reduce auto emissions that degrade air quality. This is a beneficial impact because a decrease in VMT and VHT reduces congestion, air pollution and energy consumption.

The lead agency EIS did not identify any impacts from the project related to safety and security. One significant transportation impact was identified at an existing railroad crossing located between Sunnyoaks and Hacienda Avenues. This will be mitigated to a less than significant level by pavement modifications or lane stripping, and signs on northbound Winchester Blvd.

Noise impacts were identified as exceeding Federal Transit Administration (FTA) thresholds at various residences along the alignment as well as vibration levels, which may exceed FTA thresholds at those locations. These impacts would be mitigated to less than significant levels by mitigation measures including the construction of soundwalls, building modifications, if required, and the use of vibration-dampening track construction materials and/or trenches, if required. In addition, special track design & lubrication will be employed to reduce wheel squeal.

Socio-Economic impacts will be less than significant, as the project will not result in disproportionate impacts to minority or low-income populations. No neighborhoods will be divided and no cultural or religious facilities will be impacted by the project.

The proposed project will not result in significant air quality impacts. In fact, the project is anticipated to result in a beneficial impact on regional air quality. Furthermore, the proposed project conforms to the requirements of the federal Clean Air Act.

The project will provide opportunities for joint development at various locations. Joint development, sometimes referred to as Transit-Oriented Development (TOD), has overall beneficial land use impacts because it allows for high density infill with easy transit access.

The proposed project will not result in significant long-term water quality impacts. However, the proposed project could result in significant short-term water quality impacts during construction. The short-term impacts would be reduced to a less-than-significant level by the mitigation measures being implemented.

As to each of the potentially significant or significant impacts identified in the EIS within the scope of the Commission's permitting authority discussed above, the Commission finds the lead agency adopted feasible mitigation measures to either eliminate or substantially lessen the impacts to less than significant levels.

Protection at the crossings shall be as indicated by text, plans attached to the application and as further described by Appendices A and B of this order. The application was found to be in compliance with the Commission's filing requirements, including Rules 38-41 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure. Site maps of the grade crossing are as shown on plans attached to the application and Appendix A.

In Resolution ALJ 176-3065, dated June 14, 2001 and published in the Commission Daily Calendar on June 15, 2001, the Commission preliminarily categorized this application as ratesetting, and preliminarily determined that hearings were not necessary. Since no protests were filed and no hearings were held, this preliminary determination remains accurate. The Commission's Rail Safety and Carriers Division recommends that this application be granted. Given these developments a public hearing is not necessary, and it is not necessary to disturb the preliminary determinations made in Resolution ALJ 176-3065.

This is an uncontested matter in which the decision grants the relief requested. Accordingly, pursuant to Public Utilities Code Section 311 (g) (2), the otherwise applicable 30-day period for public review and comment is being waived.

# **Findings of Fact**

- 1. Notice of the application was published in the Commission Daily Calendar on June 1, 2001. There are no unresolved matters or protests; a public hearing is not necessary.
- 2. Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) requests authority to construct at-grade crossings at Orchard City Drive, Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive, and at-grade pedestrian crossings at the Downtown Campbell Station by the light rail transit line of the Vasona Light Rail Project in Campbell,

Santa Clara County, as more fully described by text and plans attached to the application and Appendices A, B, C and D of this order.

- 3. Construction of the proposed project is an essential element in the construction of the Vasona Light Rail Extension Project. The project is required in order to provide quality and accessible public transportation system in the Vasona/Highway 17 Corridor area within the Cities of San Jose, Campbell and Los Gatos. The goal is to construct a system which is convenient, is integrated with other rail and bus service, and which minimizes environmental effects on existing land uses to the extent practical. The benefits of the project include a reduction in automobile trips, improvements in air quality and a reduction in energy usage.
- 4. Santa Clara County, referred to as Silicon Valley, contains many high-tech companies from other nations. The growth of that industry has resulted in substantial increases in jobs and population in the County, and such growth is projected to continue.
- 5. The substantial growth and development that has taken place in Santa Clara county during the last decades has caused transportation system deficiencies in the Vasona corridor, as well as throughout the County. To address the resulting increase in traffic demand on the County's transportation system, a comprehensive transportation plan was established. The plan identified the future deficiencies in the county's transportation system by identifying the planned transportation system improvements in relation to the existing need and anticipated population growth. One of the conclusions of the plan was that the

Vasona Corridor was an important corridor to be considered for future transit improvements.

- 6. Public convenience and necessity require the construction of the at-grade crossings.
- 7. Public safety requires that the at-grade crossings be protected as indicated in the application and as more fully described in Appendices A and B of this order.
- 8. VTA is the lead agency for this project under the California Environmental Quality Act of 1970 (CEQA), as amended, and the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA).
- 9. VTA prepared a Final Environmental Impact Report (EIR) and a Final Environmental Impact Statement in March 2000, State Clearinghouse Document #99032027, as shown in Appendix D.
- 10. The Final Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report was approved by U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Transit Administration, pursuant to (State) Division 13, Public Resources Code (Federal) 42 U.S.C. 4332 (2) (c) on May 15, 2000.
- 11. A Notice of Determination was filed on May 4, 2000, with the State Secretary of Resources Office of Planning and Research, which stated that "the project will not have a significant effect on the environment."
- 12. The EIS analyzed 35 potential environmental impacts. Of that number, 18 were found to have potentially significant or significant effects. However, mitigation measures were adopted and will be implemented as specified by the

lead agency to either eliminate or substantially lessen those environmental impacts.

- 13. Safety, security, transportation and noise are within the scope of the Commission's permitting authority.
- 14. The Commission is a responsible agency for this project, and has reviewed and considered the lead agency's Final Environmental Impact Statement/Report for the Vasona Corridor Light Rail Transit Project, prepared for and approved by the Federal Transit Administration and the Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority.
- 15. The EIS /EIR did not identify any impacts from the project related to safety and security.
- 16. The Commission finds that for each potentially substantial environmental impact identified in the EIS/EIR within the scope of the Commission's permitting authority and discussed in this decision, the lead agency adopted feasible mitigation measures to eliminate or substantially lessen the impacts to less than significant levels.

# **Conclusion of Law**

The application should be granted as set forth in the following order.

#### ORDER

#### **IT IS ORDERED** that:

1. Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) is authorized to construct at-grade crossings to be identified as follows: Orchard City Drive crossing 82D-6.8, Campbell Avenue crossing 82D-6.7 and Civic Center Drive crossing 82D-6.6. It is also authorized to construct at-grade pedestrian crossings

82D-6.85 and 82D-6.86 at the Downtown Campbell Station by the light rail transit line of the Vasona Light Rail Project in the City of Campbell, Santa Clara County, as set forth in Appendices A, B, C and D and as more fully described in the application.

- 2. Clearances and walkways shall be in accordance with General Order (GO) 143-B.
- 3. Protection at the crossing shall be as indicated by text, plans attached to the application and as further described by Appendices A and B of this order.
- 4. Construction and maintenance costs shall be borne in accordance with an agreement which has been entered into between the parties. A copy of the agreement shall be filed with the Commission prior to starting construction.
- 5. Within 30 days after completion of the work under this order, VTA shall notify the Commission in writing that the authorized work was completed.
- 6. This authorization shall expire if not exercised within two years unless time is extended or if the above conditions are not complied with. Authorization may be revoked or modified if public convenience, necessity, or safety so require.

# A.01-05-060 RSCD/TAH/RRT/JAE/mc1

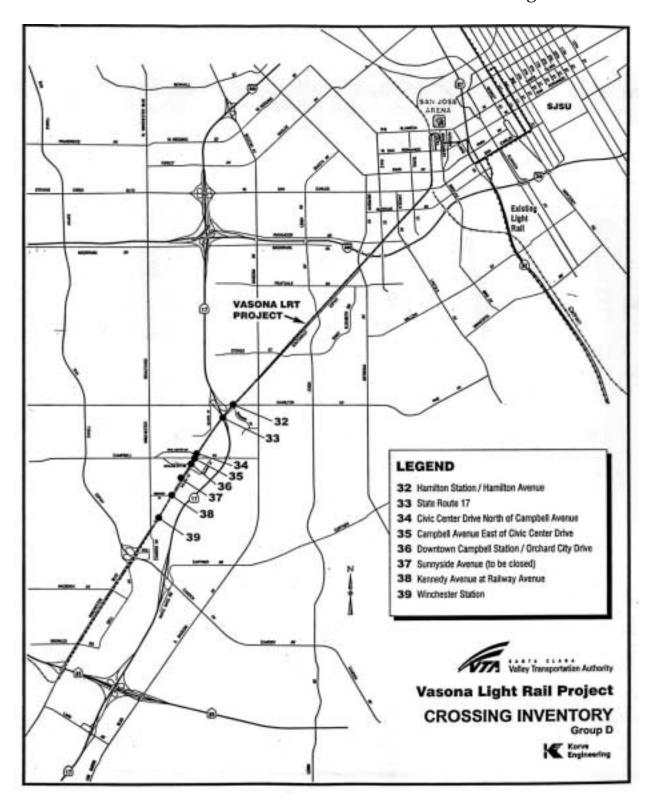
The application is granted as set forth above.

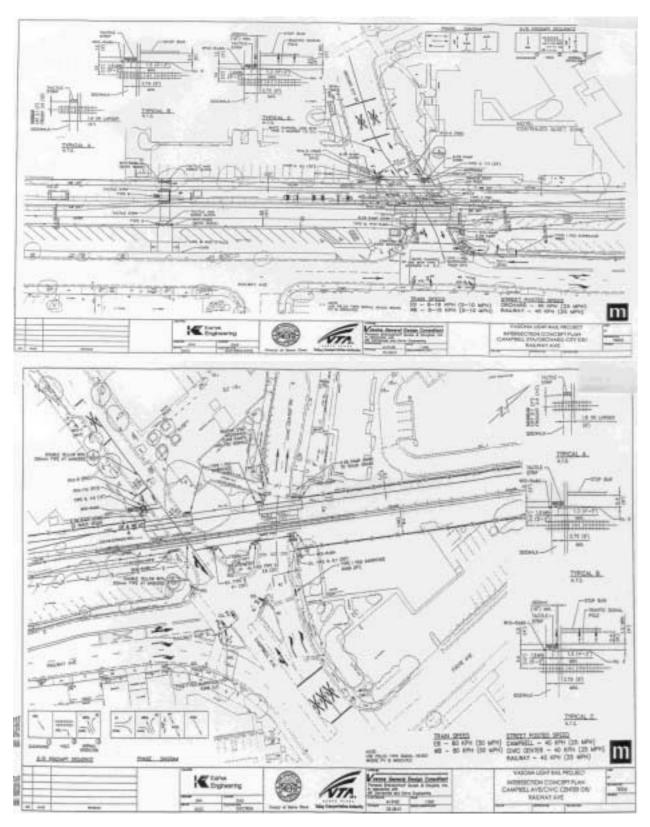
Application 01-05-060 is closed.

This order is effective 30 days from today.

Dated November 29, 2001, at San Francisco, California.

LORETTA M. LYNCH
President
HENRY M. DUQUE
RICHARD A. BILAS
CARL W. WOOD
GEOFFREY F. BROWN
Commissioners





(End of Appendix A)

## APPENDIX B

As part of the project to construct a light rail transit system, the Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) requests authority to construct at-grade crossings at Orchard City Drive (82D-6.8), Campbell Avenue (82D-6.7) and Civic Center Drive (82D-6.6), and at-grade pedestrian crossings at Downtown Campbell Station (82D-6.85, 82D-6.86) by the light rail transit line of the Vasona Light Rail Project in the City of Campbell, Santa Clara County.

## 1. Orchard City Drive

Orchard City Drive is a two lane, one way eastbound road which forms a 'T' intersection with Railway Avenue. Railway Avenue has one lane each direction, south of the intersection, and one lane southbound with two lanes northbound, north of the intersection. Railway Avenue is currently signalized with a two-phase signals operation.

There is an existing PUC Standard No. 9 automatic railroad gate for the eastbound approach. The existing railroad preemption for the Union Pacific Railroad allows the north south movements to continue during the preempt hold phase. The same operations will continue with light rail. All Orchard City Drive traffic will be stopped when light rail crosses the intersection. Sets of traffic pre-signals will be installed on Orchard City Drive in advance of the grade crossings. Programmed Visibility (PV) signal heads will be installed on the far side of the intersection for Orchard City Drive to control traffic which may be on the tracks when light rail approaches.

Existing PUC Standard No. 9 automatic railroad gates (GO75-C) will be relocated and placed parallel to the tracks.

The crosswalk for crossing Orchard City Drive will be located at the Railway Avenue intersection. Pedestrian warning signs "LOOK BOTH WAYS" will be located in advance of the railroad crossings. Pedestrian ADA tactile strips will be placed on all sidewalks crossing the tracks.

Type II pedestrian barricades will be installed on the sidewalks between the LRT and Union Pacific railroad tracks. Two Type I pedestrian barricades will also be installed on the Railway Avenue west sidewalk, north of the intersection.

## 2. Downtown Campbell Station

Downtown Campbell Station will be located on the southwest quadrant of the Orchard City Drive/Railway Avenue intersection. The station platform will be situated between the two LRT tracks, to the immediate northwest of the existing Union Pacific Railroad line. There is a pedestrian crossing at the southwest end of the station platform.

Pedestrian warning signs "LOOK BOTH WAYS" will be located at the crossing. Four sets of pedestrian ADA tactile warning strips will be placed for each crossing, two at the ends of the platform and also at the fenced boundaries of the station area. Swing gates will be placed at the fenced boundaries. For the crossing, four sets of pedestrian flashers will be located to warn pedestrians crossing each set of tracks. One two-way set will be situated at the end of the platform, and single direction flashers at the fenced boundary of the station area.

# 3. Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive

Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive form a 'Y' type split intersection with Railway Avenue where both Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive traverse the tracks. Campbell Avenue runs east to west with one lane each direction, west of the grade crossing, which splits into one lane westbound for Campbell Avenue and two lanes westbound for Civic Center Drive east of the grade crossing. Northbound Railway Avenue (two lanes) makes a right turn to join Campbell Avenue. The northbound Railway Avenue is signal controlled. Campbell-Civic and Railway currently operates as a four-phase signal operation.

Both of the Campbell Avenue and Civic Center Drive grade crossings are controlled by PUC Standard No.9 automatic railroad gates (GO75-C). All traffic except the northbound to eastbound Railway Avenue movement will be stopped when light rail crosses the intersection. Sets of traffic pre-signals will be installed on the west leg of Campbell Avenue in advance of the grade crossings. Programmed Visibility (PV) signal heads will be installed on the far side of the intersection for eastbound Campbell Avenue to control traffic which may be on the tracks when light rail approaches.

Large yellow non-reflective traffic dots will be placed on the centerline of Campbell Avenue to discourage gate drive-arounds. Existing railroad gates will be relocated and placed parallel to the tracks. There are no sidewalks on the north side of Campbell Avenue and the south side of Civic Center Drive. Pedestrian warning signs "LOOK BOTH WAYS" will be located at the track

crossings. Pedestrian ADA tactile warning strips will be placed on all sidewalks crossing the tracks.

(End of Appendix B)

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State Clearinghouse # 99032027

### Vasona Corridor Light Rail Transit Project Santa Clara County, California

# FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT / ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT

Pursuant to (State) Division 13, Public Resources Code (Federal) 42 U.S.C. 4332 (2) (c)

#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION Federal Transit Administration

and

SANTA CLARA VALLEY TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY

The following persons may be contacted for additional information concerning this document.

Date

Julie Klingmann
Environmental Analysis Department
Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority
3331 N. First Street, Building B
San Jose, CA 95133-1906
(408) 321-5789

istration

ederal Transit Admin

Jerome Wiggins Region 9 Federal Transit Administration 201 Mission Street - Room 2210 San Francisco, CA 94105-1926 (415) 744-3115

Santa Clara Valley

Transportation Authority

ABSTRACT: The Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority (VTA) [also known as the Santa Clara County Transit District (SCCTD)] proposes to construct a 10.9-kilometer (6.8-mile) extension of its existing light rail transit (LRT) system into the Vasona Corridor of Santa Clara County, California. The extension will pass through portions of the Cities of San Jose, Campbell, and Los Gatos. The project will provide a high-quality public transportation facility which will directly connect-to other existing commuter and intercity rail lines and bus routes. This report discloses the environmental impacts of this proposed action which include increases in noise and vibration, relocation of businesses and residences, a loss of riparian habitat, and a visual/aesthetic impacts.

(End of Appendix D)